

Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era

By Susan Jeffords



Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era By Susan Jeffords

Hard Bodies is about Ronald Reagan, Robert Bly, "America," Rambo, Dirty Harry, national identity, and individual manhood. By linking blockbuster Hollywood films of the 1980s to Ronald Reagan and his image, Susan Jeffords explores the links between masculinity and U.S. identity and how their images changed during that decade. Her book powerfully defines a distinctly ideological period in the renegotiation of masculinity in the post-Vietnam era. As Jeffords perceptively notes, Reagan was most effective at constructing and promoting his own image. His election in 1980 and his landslide re-election in 1984 offered politicians and the film industry some insight into "what audiences want to see." Audiences--and constituencies--were looking for characters who stood up for individualism, liberty, anti-governmentalism, militarism, and who embodied a kind of mythic heroism. The administration in Washington and Hollywood filmmakers sensed and tried to fill that need. Jeffords describes how movies meshed inextricably with Reagan's life as he cast himself as a hero and influenced the country to believe the same script. Invoking Clint Eastwood in his speeches and treating scenes from movies as if they were real, Reagan played on his image in order to link popular and national narratives. Hollywood returned the compliment.

Through her illuminating and detailed analyses of both the Reagan presidency and many blockbuster movies, Jeffords provides a scenario within which the successes of the New Right and the Reagan presidency can begin to be understood: she both encourages an understanding of how this complicity functioned and provides a framework within which to respond to the New Right's methods and arguments. Rambo, Lethal Weapon, Die Hard, Robocop, Back to the Future, Star Wars, the Indiana Jones series, Mississippi Burning, Rain Man, Batman, and Unforgiven are among the films she discusses. In her closing chapter, she suggests the direction that masculinity is taking in the 1990s.

Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era

By Susan Jeffords

Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era By Susan Jeffords

Hard Bodies is about Ronald Reagan, Robert Bly, "America," Rambo, Dirty Harry, national identity, and individual manhood. By linking blockbuster Hollywood films of the 1980s to Ronald Reagan and his image, Susan Jeffords explores the links between masculinity and U.S. identity and how their images changed during that decade. Her book powerfully defines a distinctly ideological period in the renegotiation of masculinity in the post-Vietnam era. As Jeffords perceptively notes, Reagan was most effective at constructing and promoting his own image. His election in 1980 and his landslide re-election in 1984 offered politicians and the film industry some insight into "what audiences want to see." Audiences--and constituencies--were looking for characters who stood up for individualism, liberty, anti-governmentalism, militarism, and who embodied a kind of mythic heroism. The administration in Washington and Hollywood filmmakers sensed and tried to fill that need. Jeffords describes how movies meshed inextricably with Reagan's life as he cast himself as a hero and influenced the country to believe the same script. Invoking Clint Eastwood in his speeches and treating scenes from movies as if they were real, Reagan played on his image in order to link popular and national narratives. Hollywood returned the compliment.

Through her illuminating and detailed analyses of both the Reagan presidency and many blockbuster movies, Jeffords provides a scenario within which the successes of the New Right and the Reagan presidency can begin to be understood: she both encourages an understanding of how this complicity functioned and provides a framework within which to respond to the New Right's methods and arguments. Rambo, Lethal Weapon, Die Hard, Robocop, Back to the Future, Star Wars, the Indiana Jones series, Mississippi Burning, Rain Man, Batman, and Unforgiven are among the films she discusses. In her closing chapter, she suggests the direction that masculinity is taking in the 1990s.

Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era By Susan Jeffords Bibliography

• Sales Rank: #1073847 in Books

• Brand: Brand: Rutgers University Press

Published on: 1993-12-01Original language: English

• Number of items: 1

• Dimensions: 9.02" h x .48" w x 5.98" l, .80 pounds

• Binding: Paperback

• 224 pages

<u>Download</u> Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan E ...pdf

Read Online Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan ...pdf

Download and Read Free Online Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era By Susan Jeffords

Editorial Review

From Publishers Weekly

Offering close and intriguing readings of movies like Rambo and Robocop, Jeffords (The Remasculinization of America) entertainingly argues that action films with white male heroes "portrayed many of the same narratives... that made the Reagan Revolution possible." While Jeffords acknowledges that many films--like E.T. and Blade Runner --countered the dominant ideology, she defensibly chooses to focus on some of the biggest hits. Thus, she finds links between the "hard body," or macho, militarism of Rambo and Reagan's attacks on Libya and Grenada and suggests that Rambo's wounding implies the possibility of repair and regeneration--i.e., the nation can recover from the wounds of the Carter years. In the late 1980s, she observes, masculine sensitivity replaced machismo; films like Casualties of War suggest that white men can still lead us to justice without the wimpishness of the Carter era. She concludes that Clint Eastwood's Unforgiven signals the current masculine model, an action-oriented idealism that invokes the family to justify foreign intervention. Photos not seen by PW.

Copyright 1993 Reed Business Information, Inc.

From Library Journal

The "Reagan Revolution," the author contends, influenced many of the popular action films of the 1980s. The Rambo (1985), Terminator (1984), and Die Hard (1988) series all featured hard-bodied heroes who singlehandedly fought "against the bureaucracies that had lost touch with the people." The author also examines father-son relationships in the Star Wars (1977) and Back to the Future (1985) series and the "white men save the day" approach of Ca sualties of War (1989) and Mississippi Burning (1988). This volume is aimed squarely at an academic audience, which should have fun chewing on its highly debatable connections between political styles and popular entertainment. For most academic collections.

- Thomas Wiener, formerly with "American Film" Copyright 1993 Reed Business Information, Inc.

From Kirkus Reviews

Something new on the storied relation between Hollywood models and American culture in the Reagan years: an impressively documented, though frequently strained, argument that films like Rambo and Robocop rehearsed the same images of masculinity manufactured for the personal benefit of the era's leading politicians. Crisscrossing between Robert Bly and Richard Nixon, Jeffords (English/University of Washington) contends that the ``unified national body" that Americans were seeking after the rudderless years of Vietnam and Jimmy Carter was configured in both blockbuster films and the Reagan White House as a masculine physical body--the hard body whose fitness, purpose, and courage could redeem the nation's individual failures of will. Jeffords traces a progression from Dirty Harry through Star Wars, Lethal Weapon, and Rambo (the apotheosis of the Reagan-Oliver North hard body) to Kindergarten Cop (which recreated Arnold Schwarzenegger as the kinder, gentler fantasy hero of the Bush years) and Disney's Beauty and the Beast (whose revisions from its source excused its male hero for his machismo by making its once-pivotal heroine merely the agency of his redemption). Curiously, the political analysis, bolstered by a formal battery of quotations, is generally more cogent than the close--and often amusingly tendentious--allegorical analysis of films like Back to the Future (Reagan's attempts to define his identity by rewriting history), Twins (like Rambo III, a hopeful view of the Reagan-Bush transition), and Batman (a figure for Bush's schizoid public identity). There's nothing unconvincing, though, about Jeffords's trenchant observations on the Reagan-Bush years as political theater. However Jeffords may stretch in some interpretations of individual films, she gives welcome new definition to the whole idea of the body politic. (Forty-two b&w photographs) -- Copyright

Users Review

From reader reviews:

Sean Bass:

Reading a reserve can be one of a lot of task that everyone in the world enjoys. Do you like reading book consequently. There are a lot of reasons why people enjoyed. First reading a publication will give you a lot of new data. When you read a e-book you will get new information because book is one of numerous ways to share the information or even their idea. Second, looking at a book will make you more imaginative. When you studying a book especially tale fantasy book the author will bring one to imagine the story how the personas do it anything. Third, you may share your knowledge to others. When you read this Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era, you could tells your family, friends in addition to soon about yours guide. Your knowledge can inspire others, make them reading a publication.

David Johnston:

People live in this new day of lifestyle always try and and must have the time or they will get large amount of stress from both lifestyle and work. So , whenever we ask do people have time, we will say absolutely indeed. People is human not really a robot. Then we inquire again, what kind of activity are you experiencing when the spare time coming to you actually of course your answer can unlimited right. Then do you try this one, reading textbooks. It can be your alternative within spending your spare time, often the book you have read will be Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era.

Sandra Mendoza:

Your reading 6th sense will not betray an individual, why because this Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era book written by well-known writer who knows well how to make book which might be understand by anyone who else read the book. Written within good manner for you, dripping every ideas and publishing skill only for eliminate your personal hunger then you still question Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era as good book not merely by the cover but also with the content. This is one publication that can break don't determine book by its protect, so do you still needing yet another sixth sense to pick this specific!? Oh come on your looking at sixth sense already told you so why you have to listening to another sixth sense.

Nicole Powell:

You may get this Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era by browse the bookstore or Mall. Just simply viewing or reviewing it might to be your solve difficulty if you get difficulties to your knowledge. Kinds of this guide are various. Not only by written or printed and also can you enjoy this book by means of e-book. In the modern era similar to now, you just looking by your mobile phone and searching what your problem. Right now, choose your own ways to get more information about your book. It is most important to arrange you to ultimately make your knowledge are still upgrade. Let's try to choose correct

ways for you.

Download and Read Online Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era By Susan Jeffords #X6DKG0AP43V

Read Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era By Susan Jeffords for online ebook

Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era By Susan Jeffords Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era By Susan Jeffords books to read online.

Online Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era By Susan Jeffords ebook PDF download

Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era By Susan Jeffords Doc

Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era By Susan Jeffords Mobipocket

Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era By Susan Jeffords EPub

X6DKG0AP43V: Hard Bodies: Hollywood Masculinity in the Reagan Era By Susan Jeffords